Open Games: Compositional Game Theory

Neil Ghani, Clemens Kupke, <u>Alasdair Lambert</u> and Fredrik Nordvall Forsberg

University of Strathclyde

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- Analyse these games via Equilibrium concepts

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- Does not scale well
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- Computationally hard







Let X, Y, R and S be sets. An open game $\mathscr{G} : (X, S) \to (Y, R)$ consists of:

• a set $\Sigma_{\mathscr{G}}$ of *strategy profiles* for \mathscr{G} ,



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- ► a coutility function $C_{\mathscr{G}} : \Sigma_{\mathscr{G}} \times X \times R \to S$ of \mathscr{G} ,
- ► an equilibrium function $E_{\mathscr{G}} : X \times (Y \to R) \to \mathscr{P}(\Sigma_{\mathscr{G}})$.

Sequential composition



Sequential composition



Parallel composition



Parallel composition



The category of open games

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Theorem The collection of pairs of sets, with open games $\mathscr{G}: (X, S) \rightarrow (Y, R)$, as their morphisms forms a symmetric monoidal category.



- Infinite games using final coalgebra
- Subgame perfection

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- Monads and distributive laws for probabilistic strategies

Thanks!