

PUBLICATIONS of OLIVER PENROSE

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Refereed Articles

- 1.¹ On the quantum mechanics of helium II, *Phil. Mag.* **42**, 1373-1377 (1951).
2. The quantum mechanics of fluids, Thesis, Cambridge University, 1953.
3. The quantization of sound waves, *Phil. Mag.* **45**, 80 (1954).
4. Oscillations of liquid helium in a U-tube (by R J Donnelly and O Penrose) *Phys. Rev.* **103**, 1137 (1956).
- 5.^{1, 2} Bose-Einstein condensation and liquid helium (by O Penrose and L Onsager) *Phys. Rev.* **104**, 576-584 (1956).
6. Bose-Einstein condensation in liquid helium, *Nuov. Cim. Supp.* **2** (10), **256** (1958).
7. Electrostatic instabilities of a uniform non-Maxwellian plasma, *Phys. Fluids*, **3**, 258 (1960).
8. A variational method for the ground state of a Bose fluid, *Proc. Roy. Soc. A* **256**, 106 (1960).
9. The direction of time (by O Penrose and I C Percival), *Proc. Phys. Soc.* **79**, 605 (1962).
10. Convergence of fugacity expansions for fluids and lattice gases, *J. Math. Phys.* **4**, 1312 (1963).
11. The remainder in Mayer's fugacity series, *J. Math. Phys.* **4** 1488 (1963).
12. Convergence of virial expansions (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose) *J. Math. Phys.* **5**, 841 (1964).
13. Two inequalities for classical and quantum systems with hard cores, *Phys. Letters* **11**, 224-226 (1964).
- 14.³ Rigorous treatment of the van der Waals - Maxwell theory of the liquid-vapour transition (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose), *J. Math. Phys.* **7**, 98-113 (1966).
15. The Yang-Lee distribution of zeros for a classical one-dimensional fluid (short version by J S N Elvey and O Penrose) *Physics Letters* **26A**, 456 (1968); (full version by O Penrose and J S N Elvey) *Proc. Phys. Soc. (J. Phys. A)* **1**, 661-674 (1968).
16. Analytic and clustering properties of thermodynamic and distribution functions for classical lattice and continuum systems, *Commun. Math. Phys.* **1**, 99 (1968) (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose).

¹Papers 1 and 5 in the above list were reprinted in the volume "Basic Notions of Condensed Matter Physics" by P W Anderson (Benjamin, 1984).

²This paper was reprinted in the volume "Quantum Fluids" in a series "Selected Papers on Physics" published by the Physical Society of Japan.

³Papers 12 and 14 were reprinted in the volume "The Equilibrium Theory of Classical Fluids" by H L Frisch & J L Lebowitz (Benjamin 1964).

17. The van der Waals limit for classical systems I. a variational principle. *Commun. Math. Phys.* **15** 255-276 (1969) (by D J Gates and O Penrose).
18. The van der Waals limit for classical systems II. Existence and continuity of the canonical pressure. *Ibid.* **16**, 231-217 (1970) (by D J Gates and O Penrose).
19. The van der Waals limit for classical systems III. Deviation from the vander Waals-Maxwell Theory. *Ibid.* **17**, 194-209 (1970) (by D J Gates and O Penrose).
20. One-dimensional random lattice systems including DNA (by S Cohen and O Penrose), *J. Chem. Phys.* **52**, 5018-5021 (1970).
21. Rigorous treatment of metastable states in the van der Waals-Maxwell Theory. *J. Stat. Phys.* **3**, 211-241 (1971) (by O Penrose and J L Lebowitz).
22. Bounds on the thermodynamic behaviour of systems with generalized Coulomb interaction. *Phys. Rev.* **A4**, 1567-1569 (1971) (by G Stell and O Penrose).
23. A functional equation in the theory of fluids (by O Penrose and J L Lebowitz, *J. Math. Phys.* **13**, 604-607 (1972).
24. Thermodynamic limit for classical systems with Coulomb interactions (by O Penrose and E R Smith), *Commun. Math. Phys.* **26**, 53-77 (1972).
25. Modern ergodic theory (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose), *Physics Today*, Feb. 1973, pages 23-29. Czech translation : československý časopis pro fyziku (sekce A) **25** 219-234 (1975).
26. Decay of correlations (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose), *Phys. Rev. Letters.* **31**, 549-552 (1973).
27. On the exponential decay of correlation functions (by O Penrose and J L Lebowitz): expanded version of No.30, *Commun. Math. Phys.* **39**, 165-184 (1974).
28. An upper bound on the free energy for classical systems with Coulomb interactions in a varying external field (by E R Smith and O Penrose), *Commun. Math. Phys.* **40**, 197-213 (1975).
29. Divergent susceptibility of isotropic ferromagnets (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose), *Phys. Rev. Letters.* **54**, 549-552 (1975).
30. Constant fugacity perturbation theory for fluids (by B Kumar and O Penrose), *Molec. Phys.* **30**, 849-856 (1975).
31. Cluster and percolation inequalities for lattice systems with interactions (by J L Lebowitz and O Penrose), *J. Stat. Phys.* **16**, 321-327 (1977).
32. Clusters, metastability and nucleation: kinetics of first-order phase transitions (by M Kalos, J L Lebowitz, O Penrose and A Sur), *J. Stat. Phys.* **18**, 39-52, (1978).
33. Continuity of the temperature and derivation of the Gibbs canonical distribution in classical statistical mechanics (by R Rechtman and O Penrose), *J. Stat. Phys.* **19**, 359-366 (1978).
34. Growth of clusters in a first-order phase transition (by O Penrose, J L Lebowitz, J Marro, M Kalos and A Sur), *J. Stat. Phys.* **19**, 243-267 (1978).
35. Towards a rigorous molecular theory of metastability (by O Penrose and J L Lebowitz), pages 293-340 of *Fluctuation Phenomena (Studies in Statistical Mechanics, vol. VII)* edited by E W Montroll and J L Lebowitz (1979).

36. Foundations of statistical mechanics, Rep. Prog. Phys. **42**, 1937-2006 (1979).
37. Kinetics of an order-disorder transition (by M Phani, J L Lebowitz, M Kalos and O Penrose), Phys. Rev. Letters **45**, 366-369 (1980).
38. A non-equilibrium entropy for dynamical systems (by S Goldstein and O Penrose), J. Stat. Phys. **24**, 325-343 (1981).
39. Entropy and irreversibility, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, **373**, 211-219 (1981).
40. Kinetics of nucleation in lattice gas models: microscopic theory and simulation compared (by O Penrose and A Buhagiar), J. Stat. Phys. **30**, 219-241 (1983).
41. First-order thermodynamic perturbation theory is exact in the two-dimensional close-packing limit (by G Stell and O Penrose), Phys. Rev. Letters **51** (16), 1397-1400 and **52** (1), 85 (1983).
42. Kinetics of a first-order phase transition: Computer simulations and theory (by O Penrose, J L Lebowitz, J Marro, M Kalos and J Tobochnik), J. Stat. Phys. **34**, 399-426 (1984).
43. The Becker-Dring cluster equations: basic properties and asymptotic behaviour of solutions (by J M Ball, J Carr and O Penrose), Comm. Math. Phys. **104**, 657-692 (1986).
44. Phase transitions on fractal lattices with long-range interactions, J. Stat. Phys. **45**, 69-88 (1986), corrigendum **48** 1947-950 (1987).
45. Statistical mechanics and the kinetics of phase separation, pages 373-394 of Material Instabilities in Continuum Mechanics (editor J M Ball) Oxford University Press (1988).
46. Analyticity properties of the surface free energy of the Ising model, (by C E Pfister and O Penrose) Comm. Math. Phys. **115**, 691-699 (1988).
47. Metastable states for the Becker-Döring cluster equations, Comm. Math. Phys. **121** 527-540 (1989).
48. Thermodynamically consistent models of phase-field type for the kinetics of phase transitions, (by O Penrose and P C Fife) Physica D **43** 44-62 (1990).
49. Bose-Einstein condensation in an exactly soluble system of interacting particles. J. Stat. Phys. **63** 761-781 (1991).
50. A mean-field equation of motion for the dynamic Ising model, J. Stat. Phys **63** 975-986 (1991).
51. Scaling functions, self-similarity, and the morphology of phase-separating systems, (by P Fratzl, J L Lebowitz, O Penrose and J Amar) Phys. Rev. B **44** (1991).
52. Comment on G Caginalp's paper "Penrose-Fife modification of solidification equations has no freezing or melting" (by O Penrose and P C Fife) App. Math. Letters **5** 99 (1992).
53. On the validity of the Brussels formalism in statistical mechanics (by P V Coveney and O Penrose) J. Phys. A: Math. Gen. **25** 4947-4966 (1992). Comment, Ibid **26** 3905 - 7 (1993).
54. On the relation between the standard phase-field model and a 'thermodynamically consistent' phase-field model (by O Penrose and P C Fife) Physica D **69** 107-113 (1993).

55. Proof of dynamical scaling in Smoluchowski's coagulation equation with constant kernel. (by M Kreer and O Penrose) *J Stat Phys.* **75** 389-407 (1994).
56. Sticky spheres in quantum mechanics (by M D Penrose, O Penrose and G Stell) *Reviews of Mathematical Physics* 6 (1994). Also pp. 106-141 of 'The states of matter' (volume dedicated to E H Lieb), edited by M Aizenman and H Araki (World Scientific 1994).
57. The second virial coefficient for quantum-mechanical sticky spheres (by M D Penrose and O Penrose) pp. 381-384 of 'Micro, Meso and Macroscopic approaches in physics'. Edited by A Verbeure, M Fannes and C Maes (Plenum Press 1994).
58. Kinetics of spinodal decomposition in the Ising model with vacancy diffusion. (by P Fratzl and O Penrose) *Phys Rev Lett.B* **50** 3477-80 (1994).
59. Is there a 'canonical' non-equilibrium ensemble? (by O Penrose and P V Coveney) *Proc R Soc Lond A* (1994) **447**, 631-646.
60. Metastable decay rates, asymptotic expansions, and analytic continuation of thermodynamic functions. *J Stat Phys* **78** 267-283 (1995).
61. Interfacial dynamics for thermodynamically consistent phase-field models with nonconserved order parameter (by P Fife and O Penrose). *Electronic J. Diff. Eqns.* Vol. **1995** (1995) no.16 pp 1-49, <http://ejde.math.swt.edu/toc-1995.html>
62. Ising model for phase separation in alloys with anisotropic elastic interaction. I theory. (by P Fratzl and O Penrose). *Acta Metall.Mater.* **43** 2921-2930 (1995).
63. Ising model for phase separation in alloys with anisotropic elastic interaction. II A computer experiment (by P Fratzl and O Penrose). *Acta Materiala* **44** no.8 (1996) pp 3227-3239.
64. The "game of everything". *Markov Processes and Related Fields* **2**, 167-182 (1996)
65. The Wiener programme in statistical physics: is it feasible in the light of recent developments? *Proceedings of the Norbert Wiener Centenary Congress, 1994* (eds V. Mandrekar and P.R. Masani), *AMS Proc. Symp. Apl. Math* **52** (1997) 37-52
66. Dissolution of precipitates heated above the solubility line. A Monte-Carlo simulation (by I. Žizak, P. Fratzl and O. Penrose), *Phys. Rev.* **B 55** 12121-12127 (1997)
67. Competing mechanisms for precipitate coarsening in phase separation with vacancy dynamics (by P. Fratzl and O. Penrose), *Phys. Rev.* **B 55** R6101-R6104 (1997)
68. A Phase-field model for diffusion-induced grain boundary motion (by J.W. Cahn, P.C. Fife and O. Penrose), *Acta Mater.* **45** 4397-4413 (1997).
69. The Becker-Doering equations at large times and their connection with the LSW theory of coarsening (by O. Penrose), *J. Stat. Phys.* **89** 305-320 (1997)
70. Asymptotic behaviour of solutions to a simplified Lifshitz-Slyozov equation (by J. Carr and O. Penrose), *Physica D* **124**, 166-176 (1998).
71. Modeling of phase separation in alloys with coherent elastic misfit (by Peter Fratzl, Oliver Penrose and Joel L. Lebowitz), *J. Stat. Phys.* **95**, 1429-1503 (1999).
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73. Close to close packing (by O. Penrose and G. Stell), *J. Stat. Phys.* **100**, 89-95 (2000).
74. The direction of time (by O. Penrose), in the book "Chance in physics: foundations and perspectives" (proceedings of a conference held in Naples, 1999) edited by J Bricmont and others, Springer lecture notes in physics **574** (2001).
75. Statistical mechanics of nonlinear elasticity (by O. Penrose), *Markov Processes and Related Fields* **8**, 351-364 (2002).
76. A mathematical model for diffusion-induced grain boundary motion (by O Penrose and J W Cahn), *International Series of Numerical Mathematics* **147**, (proceedings of the June 2002 conference on free boundary problems, Trento, Italy), 237-254. Birkhauser, Basel 2003
77. Using kinetic Monte Carlo simulations to study phase separation in alloys (by R. Weinkamer, P. Fratzl, H.S. Gupta, O. Penrose, and J.L. Lebowitz), *Phase Transitions* **77**, 433-456 (2004)
78. On the elastic driving mechanism in diffusion-induced grain boundary motion (by O. Penrose), *Acta Materialia* **52**, 3901-3910 (2004)
79. A family of balance relations for the two-dimensional Navier-Stokes equations with random forcing (by S. Kuksin and O. Penrose), *J. Stat. Phys.* **118**, 437-449 (2005)
7. An asymmetric world, *Nature* **438**, p. 919 (2005).

Book

Foundations of Statistical Mechanics (Pergamon, 1969) 260 + ix pages. Reprinted by Dover Publications 2005

Unrefereed Articles

1. The direction of time and the microcanonical ensemble (by O Penrose and A Lawrence) pages 303-309 of *Modern Developments in Thermodynamics*, edited by B Gal-Or (Wiley, 1974).
2. Kinetics of phase transitions (Lectures given at the Sitges International school, 1978). *Springer Lecture Notes in Physics* **84**, 210-234 (1978).

Papers Published in Conference Proceedings

1. Low-energy stationary states in He^3 and He^4 , *Proc. Symposium on Liquid and Solid He^3* (Ohio State University 1957) p.85. A report of this work appears in the book *Liquid Helium* by K R Atkins.
2. Bose-Einstein condensation and phonons in liquid He II, *Proc. Fifth International Conference on Low-Temperature Physics & Chemistry*, ed. J Dillinger (Wisconsin University Press, 1958), p.117.
3. Inequalities for the ground state of liquid He, *Low Temperature Physics LT9*, ed. J G Daunt et al. (Plenum Press 1965) p.91.
4. Convergence of fugacity expansions for classical systems, *Statistical Mechanics: Foundations and Application* (Proc. I.U.P.A.P. conference, Copenhagen, 1966) ed. T Bak (Benjamin 1967) p.101.

5. Superfluidity in two dimensions, pages 471-479 of “Quantum Statistical Mechanics in the Natural Sciences”, (volume dedicated to Lars Onsager) edited by S L Mintz and S M Widmayer (Plenum, (1974).
6. Quantum mechanics and real events, “Quantum Chaos - Quantum Measurement” edited by P Cvitanovic et al. (Kluwer, 1992), p. 257-264.
7. Diffusion induced grain boundary motion : motion resulting from diffusion within an interface, Advances in Mathematical Sciences and Applications Vol. **5** (Proc. 1994 conference on Mathematics on Interface Motion by Curvature, Levico, Italy), p. 37-45.

Book Reviews

1. Proc. Phys. Soc. **80** 987 (1962), review of ‘Radiation and waves in plasmas’, edited by M. Mitchner
2. Phase Transitions: Nature **243** 363 (1973), review of ‘Phase Transitions and Critical Phenomena I. exact results’, edited by C Domb and M S Green.
3. I.M.A. Bulletin **12** 28 (1976), review of “Liquid State Physics - a statistical mechanical introduction” by C A Croxton.
4. What the tortoise never said to Achilles: Nature **283** 699 (1980), review of “Godel, Escher and Bach: an Eternal Golden Braid”, by D R Hofstadter.
5. Improving on Newton: Nature **310** 341 (1984), review of “Order out of Chaos: Man’s new dialogue with Nature” by Ilya Prigogine and Isabelle Stengers.
6. Review of “Dynamical systems - a renewal of mechanism (centennial of George David Birkhoff)”, edited by S Diner, D Fargu and G Lochak. Bull. LMS **22** 203-4 (1990).
7. Time warp: Nature **362** 510 (1993) review of “Time’s Arrow: The Origins of Thermodynamic Behaviour”, by Michael C Mackey (Springer: 1992)